

## PERSONAL DATA

Professor Dr. K. MURUGAN

Email: kmvbk@buc.edu.in

Tel: +61 7 4753 4370

Affiliation: CSIR-Emeritus Scientist, Department of Zoology, School of Life Sciences, Bharathiar University, Coimbatore, India



🏆 **World Top Scientist 2% at Global Level (Mycology and Parasitology), Stanford University Ranking –Consecutive years for 2020, 2021& 2022, 2023 & 2024.**

🏆 **Top Scientist in India (19<sup>h</sup> position) in Biology and Biochemistry 2024 by Researchcom ranking (<https://research.com/university/bharathiar-university>)**

Citations	21512
h-index	77
i10-index	383

## RESEARCH INTERESTS

1. Predatory Copepods and Mosquito Vector Control
2. Chitosan Nanoparticles from Crab and Biological Functions
3. Chitosan Nanoparticles and mosquito Borne Diseases
4. Chemical Ecology of Insects, Climate Change, Butterflies

## CURRENT RESEARCH

Murugan and his team have investigated the use of nanoparticles, such as silver nanoparticles and other metal-based nanoparticles, as larvicidal agents against mosquito larvae. These nanoparticles are designed to target and disrupt the physiology or development of mosquito larvae, thereby reducing their population in breeding habitats.

Murugan and his research team have studied various species of copepods that prey on mosquito larvae. These copepods feed on mosquito larvae in their aquatic habitats, thereby reducing mosquito populations naturally without the use of chemical insecticides.

Murugan's research explores the potential of chitosan in biomedical applications, such as wound healing and drug delivery systems. Chitosan's biocompatibility and ability to promote tissue regeneration make it a valuable material in medical settings.

He is formerly, **Senior Professor and Head**, Department of Zoology, and **Registrar, i/c**, Bharathiar University, Coimbatore, South India and **formerly Vice-Chancellor** at Thiruvalluvar University (State University), Vellore, TN, India during 2016-2019 (3 years).

## PUBLICATIONS

1. Dinesh D, **Kadarkarai Murugan** and Jiang Shiou Hwang (2024) Multifaceted applications of chitosan-capped nanoparticles: Implications for dengue vector control, bacterial pathogen inhibition, and antioxidant enzyme activity in non-target copepod predation. *Sci Rep* (press)
2. Balamurugan Chandramohan, **Kadarkarai Murugan**, Murugan Vasanthakumaran, Jiang-Shiou Hwang et al. (2024) Phyto-functionalized silver-gold alloy nanoparticles integrating medicinal plants (*Smilax zeylanica* L.) as potential mosquito vector larvicidal agents. *Sci Rep* (press)
3. **Kadarkarai Murugan**, Rajapandian Rajaganesh, Jiang-Shiou Hwang, Lan Wang, Murugan Vasanthakumaran, Hans-Uwe Dahms, Chellasamy Panneerselvam, Yugal Kishore Mohanta, Saravanan Muthupandian, Ranganathan Babu Janarthanam, Fajun Chen, Naser Ahmad Hamad Alkenani, (2023) Smoke toxicity effect of bio-fabricated mosquito coil for the sustainable management of mosquito vectors, *Journal of Natural Pesticide Research*, Volume 6, 2023, 100048, ISSN 2773-0786, <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.napere.2023.100048>.
4. Suriyakala, G., Sathiyaraj, S., Balasundaram, M. **Kadarkarai Murugan** (2023) *Plumeria alba* flower extract-mediated synthesis of recyclable chitosan-coated cadmium nanoparticles for pest control and dye degradation. *Bioprocess Biosyst Eng* 46, 1483–1498 (2023). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00449-023-02915-z>
5. **Murugan, K.**, Hwang, J.S., Wang, L., Vasanthakumaran, M., Dahms, H.U., Panneerselvam, C., Mohanta, Y.K., Muthupandian, S., Janarthanam, R.B. and Chen, F., (2023) Smoke toxicity effect of bio-fabricated mosquito coil for the sustainable management of mosquito vectors. *Journal Natural Pesticide Research*, June 2023; *Journal of Natural Pesticide Research* 6(8):10004; DOI:10.1016/j.napere.2023.100048
6. **Murugan K**, Panneerselvam C, Subramaniam J, Paulpandi M, Rajaganesh R, Vasanthakumaran M, Madhavan J, Shafi SS, Roni M, Portilla-Pulido JS, Mendez SC, Duque JE, Wang L, Aziz AT, Chandramohan B, Dinesh D, Piramanayagam S, Hwang

- JS. (2022) Synthesis of new series of quinoline derivatives with insecticidal effects on larval vectors of malaria and dengue diseases. *Sci Rep.* 2022 Mar 19;12(1):4765. doi: 10.1038/s41598-022-08397-5. PMID: 35306526; PMCID: PMC8933857.
7. Arokia Vijay Anand Mariadoss, Ramachandran Vinayagam, Vijayalakshmi Senthilkumar, Manickam Paulpandi, **Kadarkarai Murugan**, Baojun Xu, K.M. Gothandam, Venkata Subbaiah Kotakadi (2019). Phloretin loaded chitosan nanoparticles augments the pH-dependent mitochondrial-mediated intrinsic apoptosis in human oral cancer cells. *International Journal of Biological Macromolecules* 130 (2019) 997–1008.
  8. Akon Higuchi, S. Suresh Kumar, Giovanni Benelli, Qing-Dong Ling, Hsing-Fen Li, Abdullah A. Alarfaj, Murugan A. Munusamy, Tzu-Cheng Sung, Yung Chang, **Kadarkarai Murugan**, (2019). Biomaterials used in stem cell therapy for spinal cord injury, *Progress in Materials Science*, Volume 103, 2019, Pages 374-424, <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pmatsci.2019.02.002>.
  9. Pandiyan Amuthavalli, Jiang-Shiou Hwang, Hans-Uwe Dahms, Lan Wang, Jagannathan Anitha, Murugan Vasanthakumaran, Arumugam Dhanesh Gandhi, **Kadarkarai Murugan**, Jayapal Subramaniam, Manickam Paulpandi, Balamurugan Chandramohan, Shivangi Singh (2021) Zinc oxide nanoparticles using plant *Lawsonia inermis* and their mosquitocidal, antimicrobial, anticancer applications showing moderate side effects. *Sci Rep* 11, 8837 (2021). <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-021-88164-0>
  10. **Kadarkarai Murugan**, Lan Wang, Jagannathan Anitha, Pandiyan Amuthavalli, Devakumar Dinesh, Murugan Vasanthakumaran, Manickam Paulpandi, Jiang-Shiou Hwang (2020) Insecticidal effect of chitosan reduced silver nanocrystals against filarial vector, *Culex quinquefasciatus* and Cotton Bollworm, *Helicoverpa armigera*. *Advances in Nano-fertilizers and Nano-pesticides Application for Crop* publication in Elsevier. Edited by: Sudisha Jogaiah, Harikesh Bahadur Singh,.. Renata de Lima. *Advances in Nano-Fertilizers and Nano-Pesticides in Agriculture: A Smart Delivery System for Crop Improvement: A volume in Woodhead Publishing Series in Food Science, Technology and Nutrition Book • 2021 - DOI:10.1016/B978-0-12-820092-6.00019-7* In book: 2021 In book: *Advances in Nano-Fertilizers and Nano-Pesticides in Agriculture* (pp.469-486) [https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-67028-3\\_16](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-67028-3_16)
  11. **Murugan K**, Anitha J, Dinesh D, Suresh U, Rajaganesh R, Chandramohan B, Subramaniam J, Paulpandi M, Vadivalagan C, Amuthavalli P, Wang L, Hwang JS, Wei H, Alsalhi MS, Devanesan S, Kumar S, Pugazhendy K, Higuchi A, Nicoletti M, Benelli G. Fabrication of nano-mosquitocides using chitosan from crab shells: Impact on non-target organisms in the aquatic environment. *Ecotoxicol Environ Saf.* (2016) Oct;132: 318-28. doi: 10.1016/j.ecoenv.2016.06.021. Epub 2016 Jun 24. PMID:

27344400.

12. **Murugan, K.**, Anitha, J., Suresh, U. et al. Chitosan-fabricated Ag nanoparticles and larvivorous fishes: a novel route to control the coastal malaria vector *Anopheles sundaicus*?. *Hydrobiologia* 797, 335–350 (2017). <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10750-017-3196-1>
13. **Kadarkarai Murugan**, Anitha Jaganathan, Rajapandian Rajaganesh, Udaiyan Suresh, Jagan Madhavan, Sengottayan Senthil-Nathan, Aruliah Rajasekar, Akon Higuchi, Suresh S. Kumar, Abdullah A. Alarfaj, Marcello Nicoletti, Riccardo Petrell, Loredana Cappellacci, Filippo Maggi, Giovanni Benelli (2018). Poly(Styrene Sulfonate)/Poly(Allylamine Hydrochloride) Encapsulation of TiO<sub>2</sub> Nanoparticles Boosts Their Toxic and Repellent Activity Against Zika Virus Mosquito Vectors. *J Clust Sci.* 29, 27–39
14. Kandasamy Kalimuthu, Chellasamy Panneerselvam, Chi Chou, Showe-Mei Lin, Li-Chun Tseng, Kun-Hsien Tsai, **Kadarkarai Murugan**, Jiang-Shiou Hwang. (2017). Predatory efficiency of the copepod *Megacyclops formosanus* and toxic effect of the red alga *Gracilaria firma*-synthesized silver nanoparticles against the dengue vector *Aedes aegypti*. *Hydrobiologia*, 785(1), 359-372.
15. **Kadarkarai Murugan**, Anitha Jaganathan, Udaiyan Suresh, Rajapandian Rajaganesh, Sudalaimani Jayasanthini, Akon Higuchi, Suresh Kumar, Giovanni Benelli. (2017). Towards Bio-Encapsulation of Chitosan-Silver Nanocomplex? Impact on Malaria Mosquito Vectors, Human Breast Adenocarcinoma Cells (MCF-7) and Behavioral Traits of Non-target Fishes. *Journal of Cluster Science*, 28(1), 529-550.
16. Kandasamy Kalimuthu, Chellasamy Panneerselvam, Chi Chou, Li-Chun Tseng, **Kadarkarai Murugan**, Kun-Hsien Tsai, Abdullah A Alarfaj, Akon Higuchi, Angelo Canale, Jiang-Shiou Hwang, Giovanni Benelli. (2017). Control of dengue and Zika virus vector *Aedes aegypti* using the predatory copepod *Megacyclops formosanus*: Synergy with *Hedychium coronarium*-synthesized silver nanoparticles and related histological changes in targeted mosquitoes. *Process Safety and Environmental Protection*, 109, 82-48 96.
17. Vasu Sujitha, **Kadarkarai Murugan**, Devakumar Dinesh, Amuthvalli Pandiyan, Rajasekar Aruliah, Jiang-Shiou Hwang, Kandasamy Kalimuthu, Chellasamy Panneerselvam, Akon Higuchi, Al Thabiani Aziz, Suresh Kumar, Abdullah A. Alarfaj, Baskaralingam Vaseeharan, Angelo Canale, Giovanni Benelli (2017) Green-synthesized CdS nano- pesticides: toxicity on young instars of malaria vectors and impact on enzymatic activities of the non-target mud crab *Scylla serrata*. *Aquatic Toxicology*, <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.aquatox.2017.04.015>.
18. Dinesh Kumar S, Singaravelu G, Ajithkumar S, **Murugan K**, Nicoletti M and G Benelli. (2016). Mangrove-mediated green synthesis of silver nanoparticles with high HIV-1 reverse transcriptase inhibitory potential. *Journal of Cluster Science* [Springer]

DOI 10.1007/s10876-016-1100-1.

19. Akon Higuchi, S. Suresh Kumare, Qing-Dong Ling, Abdullah A Alarfaj, Murugan A. Munusamy, **Kadarkarai Murugan**, Shih-Tien Hsu, Giovanni Benelli, Akihiro Umezawa (2017). Polymeric design of cell culture materials that guide the differentiation of human pluripotent stem cells. *Progress in Polymer Science*, 65, 83-126. (Impact factor 25.766).
20. **Kadarkarai Murugan**, Chellasamy Panneerselvam, Jayapal Subramaniam, Pari Madhiyazhagan, Jiang-Shiou Hwang, Lan Wang, Devakumar Dinesh, Udaiyan Suresh, Mathath Roni, Akon Higuchi, Marcello Nicoletti, Giovanni Benelli (2016) Eco-friendly drugs from the marine environment: spongeweed-synthesized silver nanoparticles are highly effective on *Plasmodium falciparum* and its vector *Anopheles stephensi*, with little non-target effects on predatory copepods *Environ Sci Pollut Res* DOI 10.1007/s11356-016-6832
21. Chandramohan B, **Murugan K**, Kovendan K, Panneerselvam C, Mahesh Kumar P, Madhiyazhagan P, Dinesh D, Suresh U, Subramaniam J, Amaresan D, Nataraj T, Nataraj D, Hwang JS, Alarfaj AA, Nicoletti M, Canale A, Mehlhorn H, Benelli G\* (2015) Ovicidal, larvicidal, pupicidal and adulticidal properties of *Acorus calamus*-synthesized silver nanoparticles against the malaria vector *Anopheles stephensi*: do nano-insecticides impact predation of *Mesocyclops edax* copepods against mosquito larvae? In: "Nanoparticles in the fight against parasites" (Editor Heinz Mehlhorn), *Parasitology Research Monographs*, Springer, ISSN: 2192-3671, in press (Invited Chapter) (Impact factor: 2.098).
22. **Kadarkarai Murugan**, Giovanni Benelli, Suganya Ayyappan, Devakumar Dinesh, Chellasamy Panneerselvam, Marcello Nicoletti, Jiang-Shiou Hwang, Palanisamy Mahesh Kumar, Jayapal Subramaniam, Udaiyan Suresh (2015) Toxicity of seaweed-synthesized silver nanoparticles against the filariasis vector *Culex quinquefasciatus* and its impact on predation efficiency of the cyclopoid crustacean *Mesocyclops longisetus* *Parasitol Res* DOI 10.1007/s00436-015-4417-z (Impact factor: 2.098).
23. **Murugan K**, Benelli G, Panneerselvam C, Subramaniam J, Jeyalalitha T, Dinesh D, Nicoletti M, Hwang JS, Suresh U, Madhiyazhagan P (2015) Cymbopogon 92-effectiv-synthesized gold nanoparticles boost the predation efficiency of copepod *Mesocyclops aspericornis* against malaria and dengue. *Exp Parasitology* 153:129-38. Doi: 10.1016 (Impact factor: 1.638)
24. Kandasamy Kalimuthu, **Kadarkarai Murugan**, Li-Chun Tseng, and Jiang-Shiou Hwang (2013) Mosquitocidal activity of *Hedychium coronarium* rhizome extract and Copepod *Megacyclops formosanus* for the control of dengue vector, *Aedes aegypti*. *Journal of Marine Science and Technology*, Vol. 21, Suppl, pp. 258-266 (2013 ) DOI: 10.6119/JMST-013-1223-4

25. Kandasamy Kalimuthu, Chia-Hsiang Wang, Shiu-Mei Liu, Li-Chun Tseng, **Kadarkarai Murugan**, and Jiang-Shiou Hwang (2013) Mosquito larvicidal activity of *Broussonetia papyrifera* compound Marmesin by blocking protein aescp-2, docking strategies, and combined effect of copepod, *Megacyclops formosanus* against dengue Vector *Aedes aegypti* (Diptera: Culicidae). *Journal of Marine Science and Technology*, Vol. 21, Suppl, pp. 308-315 (2013 ), DOI: 10.6119/JMST- 013-1223-8
26. Kandasamy Kalimuthu, Show-Mei Lin, Li-Chun Tseng, **Kadarkarai Murugan**, Jiang-Shiou Hwang (2013) Bio-efficacy potential of seaweed, *Gracilaria firma* with copepod, *Megacyclops formosanus* for the control larvae of dengue vector *Aedes aegypti*. *Hydrobiologia*, DOI 10.1007/s10750-013-1745-9. (Impact Factor: 2.275)
27. **Kadarkarai Murugan**, Kandasamy Kalimuthu, Palanisamy Mahesh Kumar, Jiang-Shiou Hwang, Marcello Nicoletti (2013). Larval and pupal toxicity effects of *Plectranthus amboinicus*, *Bacillus sphaericus* and predatory copepods for the control of the dengue vector, *Aedes aegypti*. *Phytoparasitica* 41: 307-316. (Impact factor: 1.062).
28. Mahesh Kumar P, **Murugan K**, Kovendan K, Panneerselvam C, Prasanna Kumar K, Amerasan D, Subramaniam J, Kalimuthu K, Nataraj T. (2012) Mosquitocidal activity of *Solanum xanthocarpum* fruit extract and copepod *Mesocyclops thermocyclopoides* for the control of dengue vector, *Aedes aegypti* *Parasitol Res* DOI 10.1007/s00436-012-2876-2 (Impact factor: 2.098).
29. **Kadarkarai Murugan**, Jiang-Shiou Hwang, K. Kovendan, K. Prasanna kumar, C. Vasugi and A. Naresh Kumar (2011) Use of Plant Products And Copepod For The Control Of Dengue Vector, *Aedes aegypti*, *Hydrobiologia* (2011) 666:331–338 (Impact Factor: 2.275)